

Contents

| | |
|-----|--|
| 9 | Acknowledgments |
| 11 | Introduction |
| 15 | Note on the Texts |
| 17 | Chapter 1 |
| | Textual Exchanges: New Critical Approaches to Shakespeare |
| | 1.1. From Intertextuality to Interdiscursivity, p. 17 |
| | 1.2. Shakespeare's Textual Traces, p. 24 |
| | 1.3. Linguistic Negotiations and Economic Discourse, p. 26 |
| 37 | Chapter 2 |
| | Performing Exchanges. Frenzy of Commodification in Shakespeare's Venice |
| | 2.1. The Elizabethan Myth of Venice, p. 37 |
| | 2.2. Economic Models in "the general market of the world", p. 49 |
| | 2.3. 'Use', 'Usance', 'Usury': Language and Money Lending, p. 58 |
| | 2.4. Money and Flesh: Shylock's Impossible 'Translations', p. 66 |
| 79 | Chapter 3 |
| | The Merchant's Discourses and Practices of Trade |
| | 3.1. Portraits of the 'Good' Merchant, p. 79 |
| | 3.2. Ventures and Venturers, p. 93 |
| | 3.3. A New Epistemology of Risk and Hazard, p. 99 |
| 109 | An Anthology of Texts and Documents |
| 111 | A Guide to the Anthology |
| 119 | A. Views of Venice |
| | 1. Fynes Moryson, From <i>An Itinerary</i> (1617), p. 119 |
| | 2. Thomas Coryat, From <i>Crudities</i> (1611), p. 125 |

3. Roger Ascham, From *The Schoolmaster* (1570), p. 139
4. From the "Commendatory Poems" in Lewis Lewkenor's *The Commonwealth and Government of Venice* (1599), p. 147
5. From "The Petitions and the Charter of the Jewish Merchants in Venice" (1589), p. 149
6. Queen Elizabeth I, From "A Proclamation for keeping of the Peace in London" (1559), p. 157
7. Sir Edward Coke, From *The Reports* (1680), p. 159
8. From *Calendar of State Papers Relating to English Affairs in the Archives of Venice* (1592-1603), p. 161
9. From "Petition from Merchants trading to Venice" (1584), p. 175
10. Christopher Hagenbuch, From *A sua Ma^a & Consiglio de stati del Regno d'Inghilterra* (1581), p. 177

179 **B. Portraits of Merchants**

1. Ser Giovanni Fiorentino, From *Il Pecorone* (1378), p. 179
2. Benedetto Cotrugli, From *Della Mercatura e del Mercante Perfetto* (1573), p. 195
3. Robert Wilson, From *A Right Excellent and Famous Comedy Called the Three Ladies of London* (1584), p. 206
4. John Wheeler, From *A Treatise of Commerce* (1601), p. 210
5. Daniel Price, From *The Merchant. A Sermon preached at Paules Crosse on Sunday the 24th of August* (1608), p. 213
6. Aristotle, From *Politics*, p. 217
7. From "A Byll against Usurie" (1552), p. 221
8. From "Debate on the Usury Bill in the House of Commons" (1571), p. 223
9. Thomas Wilson, From *A Discourse Upon Usury* (1572), p. 227
10. Queen Elizabeth I, From "Proclamation Prohibiting Exchange Business and Establishing a Public Exchange Office" (1576), p. 238
11. From "Protest by the Italian Merchants of the City against State Control of Exchange Business" (1576), p. 241
12. Miles Mosse, From *Arraignment and Conviction of Usurie* (1595), p. 245

255 **Bibliography**